IN THE CLAIMS:

- (original) A MOSFET gate structure comprising:
 a gate dielectric overlying a substrate;
 a predominantly niobium monoxide gate overlying
 the gate dielectric.
- 2. (original) The gate structure of claim 1, wherein the predominantly niobium monoxide gate has a work function between approximately 4.1 eV and 4.4 eV.
- 3. (original) The gate structure of claim 1, wherein the gate dielectric is silicon dioxide.
- 4. (original) The gate structure of claim 1, wherein the gate dielectric comprises a high-k gate dielectric material.
- 5. (original) The gate structure of claim 4, wherein the high-k gate dielectric material comprises HfO₂, ZrO₂, Al₂O₃, Ta₂O₅, HfAlO or HfSiO₄.
- 6. (original) The gate structure of claim 1, further comprising a capping layer overlying the niobium monoxide gate.
- 7. (original) The gate structure of claim 6, wherein the capping layer is silicon nitride.

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- 8. (original) The gate structure of claim 6, wherein the capping layer is a conductive barrier metal.
- 9. (currently amended) The gate structure method of claim 8, wherein the conductive barrier metal is TiN.

10-11. canceled

- 12. (new) A MOSFET gate structure comprising:
 - a gate dielectric overlying a substrate;
- a predominantly niobium monoxide gate overlying the gate dielectric; and
- a conductive barrier metal capping layer overlying the niobium monoxide gate.